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SAN BERNARDINO  
7

8 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
9 CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, WESTERN DIVISION  
10

11 GALE SOSTEK; and HERB SOSTEK,  
12 Plaintiffs,  
13 vs.  
14 COUNTY OF SAN BERNARDINO;  
15 and DOES 1-10, inclusive,  
16 Defendants.

Case No. 5:23-cv-02236-MRA (MRWx)

**DECLARATION OF MICHELLE R.  
PRESCOTT IN SUPPORT OF  
DEFENDANTS' EX PARTE  
APPLICATION TO MODIFY  
SCHEDULING ORDER FOR  
PURPOSE OF HEARING  
DEFENDANTS RENEWED  
MOTION TO STAY**

[Filed concurrently with Ex Parte  
Application to Modify Scheduling Order]

Trial Date: January 28, 2025

WESIERSKI & ZUREK LLP  
LAWYERS  
29 ORCHARD ROAD  
LAKE FOREST, CALIFORNIA 92630  
(949) 975-1000

**DECLARATION OF MICHELLE R. PRESCOTT**

I, Michelle R. Prescott, declare:

1. I am an attorney at law licensed to practice before all the courts of the State of California and am a senior partner with Wesierski & Zurek LLP, counsel of record for DEFENDANTS.

2. The following facts are within my own personal knowledge, except as to those matters stated to be on information and belief, which I believe to be true. If called as a witness, I could and would competently testify to these facts.

3. On September 18, 2024, Deputy Fuller's deposition was taken. Based on his attorneys' instructions, Deputy Fuller declined to answer questions about the subject incident and the events occurring before the incident as to his knowledge about the Decedent by invoking his Fifth Amendment right under the Constitution.

4. On October 14, 2024, additional documents were received from the DOJ regarding this matter. Attached hereto is a true and correct copy of the email noting the receipt of documents from the DOJ marked as "**Exhibit A**".

5. The DOJ documents were produced after the discovery cut off. Defense counsel immediately sent them to Plaintiffs' counsel and asked to stipulate to be able to allow experts to rely on the documents. Plaintiffs' counsel has not agreed to allow the use of these documents.

6. After thoroughly reviewing these documents, Defendants decided to renew their motion to stay because it became clear that their defense in this matter would be hindered by Deputy Fuller's invocation of the Fifth Amendment and the speed of the DOJ's investigation of this incident.

7. On November 8, 2024, Defendants counsel attempted to meet and confer with Plaintiffs' counsel, but Plaintiffs' counsel was unable to meet and confer until

1 November 13, 2024, necessitating this *ex parte* application. Attached hereto is a true  
2 and correct copy of email correspondence between counsel in attempt to meet and  
3 confer as "**Exhibit B**"

4 8. Attached hereto as **Exhibit "C"** is a true and correct copy of Defendants'  
5 renewed Motion to Stay which Defendants for which Defendants seek *ex parte* relief  
6 to have heard after the current motion cut-off date of November 15, 2024.

7 9. On November 20, 2024, Defendants' counsel reached out via telephone  
8 and sent an email to Plaintiff's Counsel regarding this *ex parte* application to inquire  
9 whether Plaintiff's counsel would stipulate.

10 I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that  
11 the foregoing is true and correct.

12 Executed on this 20th day of November, 2024, at Lake Forest, California.

13  
14 

15  
16 \_\_\_\_\_  
Michelle R. Prescott

# EXHIBIT "A"



**Sierra Frazier**

---

**From:** Michelle R. Prescott  
**Sent:** Monday, October 14, 2024 6:48 PM  
**To:** evalenzuela@galipolaw.com; Leslie De Leon; Sierra Frazier  
**Cc:** Christopher Wesierski; Kaitlyn Zendejas; Adam O'Shea  
**Subject:** RE: Sostek v. County of San Bernardino

Eric

We are still waiting for the GSR test results, but in the meantime the DOJ has just produced the following records:

- DOJ Physical Evidence Examination Report
- DOJ Physical Evidence Submission Form
- Photos of DOJ sealed evidence packages
- Possible phone extraction report
- FARO files
- Over 5,000 + files total

I know discovery is closed, so I would like to talk to you about these records and how we want to handle it. Do you have time to discuss? I'm tied up in mediation and depositions all week, but I may be able to take a break to discuss. Let me know your availability.

Michelle R. Prescott, Esq.  
**Wesierski & Zurek LLP**  
29 Orchard Road, Lake Forest, CA 92630  
Tel. No. (949) 975-1000  
Fax. No. (949) 756-0517  
Email [mprescott@wzllp.com](mailto:mprescott@wzllp.com)



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---

**From:** evalenzuela@galipolaw.com <evalenzuela@galipolaw.com>  
**Sent:** Tuesday, October 8, 2024 1:08 PM  
**To:** Michelle R. Prescott <mprescott@WZLLP.COM>; Leslie De Leon <ldeleon@galipolaw.com>; Sierra Frazier <SFrazier@WZLLP.COM>  
**Cc:** Christopher Wesierski <CWesierski@WZLLP.COM>; Kaitlyn Zendejas <kzendejas@WZLLP.COM>  
**Subject:** RE: Sostek v. County of San Bernardino

**\*\*CAUTION: This email originated from outside of the organization.\*\***

**EXHIBIT "B"**

**Sierra Frazier**

---

**From:** Michelle R. Prescott <mprescott@WZLLP.COM>  
**Sent:** Friday, November 8, 2024 9:02 AM  
**To:** Leslie De Leon; evalenzuela@galipolaw.com; Christopher Wesierski; Sierra Frazier  
**Cc:** Kaitlyn Zendejas; dalekgalipo@yahoo.com  
**Subject:** RE: Sostek v. County of San Bernardino - Request to Meet and Confer Per Rule 7-3

Thank you, Leslie

Michelle R. Prescott, Esq.  
**Wesierski & Zurek LLP**  
29 Orchard Road, Lake Forest, CA 92630  
Tel. No. (949) 975-1000  
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---

**From:** Leslie De Leon <ldeleon@galipolaw.com>  
**Sent:** Friday, November 8, 2024 9:01 AM  
**To:** Michelle R. Prescott <mprescott@WZLLP.COM>; evalenzuela@galipolaw.com; Christopher Wesierski <CWesierski@WZLLP.COM>; Sierra Frazier <SFrazier@WZLLP.COM>  
**Cc:** Kaitlyn Zendejas <kzendejas@WZLLP.COM>; dalekgalipo@yahoo.com  
**Subject:** RE: Sostek v. County of San Bernardino - Request to Meet and Confer Per Rule 7-3

**\*\*CAUTION: This email originated from outside of the organization.\*\***

---

Good morning Ms. Prescott,

Mr. Valenzuela is out of the office today. He will get back to you on Monday or Tuesday.

Thank you.

Best Regards,  
Leslie R. De Leon

**Leslie R. De Leon, Litigation Assistant | The Law Offices of Dale K. Galipo** | 21800 Burbank Blvd., Suite 310, Woodland Hills, CA 91367 | Office: +1.818.347.3333 | Fax: +1.818.347.4118 | Email: [ldeleon@galipolaw.com](mailto:ldeleon@galipolaw.com)

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---

**From:** Michelle R. Prescott <[mprescott@WZLLP.COM](mailto:mprescott@WZLLP.COM)>

**Sent:** Friday, November 8, 2024 8:47 AM

**To:** [evalenzuela@galipolaw.com](mailto:evalenzuela@galipolaw.com); Leslie De Leon <[ldeleon@galipolaw.com](mailto:ldeleon@galipolaw.com)>; Christopher Wesierski <[CWesierski@WZLLP.COM](mailto:CWesierski@WZLLP.COM)>; Sierra Frazier <[SFrazier@WZLLP.COM](mailto:SFrazier@WZLLP.COM)>

**Cc:** Kaitlyn Zendejas <[kzendejas@WZLLP.COM](mailto:kzendejas@WZLLP.COM)>

**Subject:** RE: Sostek v. County of San Bernardino - Request to Meet and Confer Per Rule 7-3

Eric,

I am writing to request a 7-3 conference to discuss the Defendants' intention to file a renewed motion for stay. In the order on our first motion, the court said: "If Fuller invokes the Fifth Amendment, as he intends, the Court may take measures to limit any prejudice and determine the propriety of his invocations and any adverse inferences drawn from such invocations.."

Since Fuller has invoked his Fifth we will renew our motion to stay.

I am available to discuss the proposed motion on the following dates/times:

Today, anytime between now and 10:30, and anytime after 1:00 p.m.

Monday, 11/11 anytime after 1:00 p.m.

Tuesday, 11/12 anytime between 8:00 a.m. and 9:30 p.m.

Wednesday, anytime after 3:00 p.m.

I am also available on Saturday or Sunday if that would work better for you.

Michelle R. Prescott, Esq.

**Wesierski & Zurek LLP**

29 Orchard Road, Lake Forest, CA 92630

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EXHIBIT "C"



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5 Facsimile: (949) 756-0517

6 Attorneys for Defendants, COUNTY OF  
SAN BERNARDINO and SAMUEL  
7 FULLER

8 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
9 CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, WESTERN DIVISION

10  
11 GALE SOSTEK; and HERB SOSTEK,  
12 Plaintiffs,  
13 vs.  
14 COUNTY OF SAN BERNARDINO;  
and DOES 1-10, inclusive,  
15 Defendants.  
16

Case No. 5:23-cv-02236-MRA (MRWx)  
**DEFENDANTS' RENEWED NOTICE  
AND MOTION TO STAY  
PROCEEDINGS**

*[Filed concurrently with Declaration of  
Michelle R. Prescott; Declaration of  
Steven Alvarado]*

Trial Date: January 28, 2025

Pursuant to Rule 7-3 the Parties met and  
conferred regarding the substance of this  
Motion on November 13, 2024.

17  
18  
19 TO ALL PARTIES AND THE COUNSEL OF RECORD, PLEASE TAKE  
20 NOTICE THAT on \_\_\_\_\_ Defendants COUNTY OF SAN BERNARDINO  
21 ("County") and SAMUEL FULLER ("Deputy Fuller") will move to Stay the  
22 Proceedings on the grounds that the ongoing criminal investigation into Deputy Fuller  
23 by the California Department of Justice ("DOJ") has precluded Defendants from  
24 properly mounting a defense in this ongoing civil action. Because of the ongoing  
25 investigation by the DOJ Deputy Fuller invoked his Fifth Amendment right against  
26 self-incrimination during his deposition in this matter.

27 Accordingly, Defendants County and Deputy Fuller have been unable to mount  
28 a full and fair defense in this action because of Deputy Fuller's inability to testify

1 about his objective beliefs concerning his own safety and the actions of Decedent  
2 Sostek. Such testimony is critical to determine if the excessive force claims levied  
3 against Defendants are meritorious. Because Deputy Fuller's objective beliefs at the  
4 time of the lethal force incident are critical to establish whether Decedent Sostek's  
5 civil rights were violated, both Defendants have experienced severe prejudice. The  
6 prejudice suffered by Deputy Fuller relying upon his Constitutional Right cannot be  
7 cured by a curative instruction at time of trial.

8 This Motion will be made and based upon this Notice of Motion, the  
9 Memorandum of Points and Authorities, the Declarations of Michelle R. Prescott and  
10 Steven Alvarado, the pleadings and records on file with this Court, any evidence of  
11 which this Honorable Court may further take judicial notice prior to or at the hearing  
12 of this matter, and upon such oral and documentary evidence as may be presented at  
13 the hearing of this Motion.

14 This motion was filed following a meet and confer conference that occurred on  
15 November 13, 2024 in compliance with Central District, Local Rule 7-3. Plaintiffs'  
16 counsel indicated that they would oppose the Motion.

17  
18 DATED: November \_\_, 2024

WESIERSKI & ZUREK LLP

19  
20  
21 By: \_\_\_\_\_

22 CHRISTOPHER P. WESIERSKI  
23 Attorneys for Defendant, COUNTY OF  
24 SAN BERNARDINO and SAMUEL  
25 FULLER  
26  
27  
28



WESIERSKI & ZUREK LLP  
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**MEMORANDUM OF POINTS AND AUTHORITIES**

**I. INTRODUCTION AND STATEMENT OF FACTS**

**A. Defendants' First Motion to Stay**

On April 3, 2024, Defendants moved to stay the proceedings on the grounds that the ongoing criminal investigation into Deputy Fuller by the California Department of Justice ("DOJ") would preclude Defendants from properly mounting a full and fair defense in this civil action. (Dkt. 39.)

On May 30, 2024, Defendants' Motion was denied. In denying the Motion the Court wrote:

"[I]f Fuller invokes the Fifth Amendment, as he intends, the Court may take measures to limit any prejudice and of his invocations and any adverse inferences drawn from such invocations. *See id.* (explaining that alternative procedures may protect the defendant under investigation from undue prejudice)." (Dkt. 46, p. 9.)

**B. Deputy Fuller's Exercise of His Fifth Amendment Privilege**

The prejudice Defendants' feared would occur has become a reality. On September 18, 2024, Deputy Fuller's deposition was taken. At the deposition, Deputy Fuller was represented by his criminal law attorney, Steven Alvarado, and his civil attorney, Michelle Prescott. Based on his attorneys' instructions, Deputy Fuller declined to answer questions about the subject incident, and the events occurring before the incident as to his knowledge about the Decedent. (Exhibit ("Ex.") "A" to Declaration of Michelle R. Prescott ("Prescott Decl.") at p. 7:11-12:9, 22:20-24:18, 24:21-26:23, 28:11-32:3, 33:12-34:11, 35:9-17, 36:1-39:25.)

In response to Deputy Fuller's exercise of his Constitutional right against self-incrimination, Plaintiff's Counsel provided the following warning:

"I have to advise you that you have a right not to answer certain questions under the Fifth Amendment if you so choose, but I want to make sure you understand this could be brought to the attention to the judge or jury



1 in your civil case. And there could be an adverse inference instruction  
2 given to the jury that you didn't answer questions, and the jury can make  
3 of that what they want. But I just want to make sure you have a general  
4 understanding of that." (Ex. "A" to Prescott Decl. at p. 7:11-19.)

5 The unfair prejudice to Defendants is profound. Only Deputy Fuller can  
6 explain what he knew and perceived about the subject incident. In order to understand  
7 the reasonableness of his actions it is imperative that he be able to testify about these  
8 facts. However, because the Department of Justice ("DOJ") is actively investigating  
9 this matter, Deputy Fuller is left with an impossible choice between two horrible  
10 outcomes. He can ignore his attorneys' advice and waive his Fifth Amendment  
11 privilege, thereby risking a loss of personal liberties for any misstep in his testimony,  
12 or exercise his Constitutional right to invoke his Fifth Amendment privilege and risk  
13 financial ruin.<sup>1</sup> The prejudice to the County is also profound, because without Deputy  
14 Fuller's testimony a full and fair defense is impossible. Further, Plaintiffs will use  
15 Deputy Fuller's lawful reliance on a Constitutional protection to inflict maximum  
16 prejudice upon both Defendants, asking the jury to infer Deputy Fuller's refusal to  
17 respond is an admission of wrongdoing.

18 **C. Renewed Motion to Stay**

19 Defendants renew their request to stay this matter until the conclusion of the  
20 DOJ's ongoing criminal investigation of Deputy Fuller is concluded. As of the filing  
21 of this renewed Motion, Deputy Fuller is under active investigation by the DOJ in  
22 connection with the lethal force encounter ("LFE") between himself and Decedent  
23 Sostek on March 12, 2023. (Prescott Decl. at ¶ 4; Declaration of Steven Alvarado  
24 ("Alvarado Decl.") at ¶¶2-3 ). If the DOJ investigation has not concluded by the time  
25 of trial, Deputy Fuller intends to invoke his Fifth Amendment right at trial as well.  
26 (Alvarado Decl. at ¶6.)

27 \_\_\_\_\_  
28 <sup>1</sup> Plaintiffs are seeking punitive damages from Deputy Fuller.

Absent critical testimony from Deputy Fuller, Defendants are materially prejudiced and unable to adequately defend themselves in this action because the pending claims brought by Plaintiffs under the Fourth and Fourteenth Amendments necessarily require testimony from Deputy Fuller concerning his reasonable and objective beliefs about his safety and the threat posed by Decedent Sostek at the time of the LFE. (Prescott Decl. ¶ 6-7.) Because Deputy Fuller alone is able to testify about these critical facts, Defendants will be unable to rebut any of Plaintiffs claims as currently pled if they are unable to solicit testimony from Deputy Fuller in light of the DOJ investigation. (*Id.*) Granting the stay as to Deputy Fuller alone would not cure this substantial prejudice because it would essentially force the County to defend itself without being able to obtain Deputy Fuller's critical discovery and deposition testimony. (*Id.*)

Defendants seek this stay in order to preserve their ability to fully participate in this litigation, to spare the Court the expense of forcing this proceeding to go forward absent the necessary testimony from Deputy Fuller, and in the interests of judicial economy.

## **II. LEGAL ARGUMENT**

The Court has discretion to stay civil proceedings in favor of parallel criminal proceedings “‘when the interests of justice seem to require such action.’” *Keating v. Office of Thrift Supervision*, 45 F.3d 322, 324 (9th Cir. 1995) (quoting *United States v. Kordel*, 397 U.S. 1, 12 n.27 (1970)). “The Ninth Circuit has held that a stay of civil proceedings pending the outcome of ‘parallel criminal proceedings’ is not required by the Constitution.” *Ancier v. Egan*, 2015 WL 12684466, at \*1 (D. Haw. Mar. 31, 2015) (citing *Fed. Sav. & Loan Ins. Corp. Molinaro*, 889 F.2d 899, 902 (9th Cir. 1989)); see also *Keating*, 45 F.3d 322 at 326 (“A defendant has no absolute right not to be forced to choose between testifying in a civil matter and asserting his Fifth Amendment privilege.”). In deciding whether to grant a stay, a court considers “the extent to which the defendant’s [F]ifth [A]mendment rights are implicated.” *Keating*,



1 45 F.3d at 324. A court also considers the following factors:

2 "(1) the interest of the plaintiffs in proceeding expeditiously with this  
3 litigation or any particular aspect of it, and the potential prejudice to  
4 plaintiffs of a delay; (2) the burden which any particular aspect of the  
5 proceedings may impose on defendants; (3) the convenience of the court  
6 in the management of its cases, and the efficient use of judicial resources;  
7 (4) the interests of persons not parties to the civil litigation; and (5) the  
8 interest of the public in the pending civil and criminal litigation." *Id at*  
9 325.

10 The factors in this case weigh in favor of staying the proceedings until the  
11 conclusion of the DOJ investigation and criminal proceeding, if any.

12 **1. Plaintiffs Will Not Be Prejudiced by a Delay But Defendants**  
13 **Will Suffer Additional Prejudice if this Action is Not Stayed.**

14 While Defendants acknowledge that Plaintiffs have an interest in the  
15 expeditious disposal of their claims in litigation, Plaintiffs interests will not be served  
16 if Defendants are forced to proceed with this matter while Deputy Fuller remains  
17 under investigation by the DOJ. Should Defendants be forced to proceed, the parties  
18 will be unable to solicit pivotal testimony from Deputy Fuller concerning his objective  
19 beliefs at the time of the LFE. This testimony goes to the heart of the Fourth and  
20 Fourteenth amendment claims that are the subject of this action, and without this  
21 testimony neither party, including Plaintiffs, will be able to establish facts necessary  
22 for a determination of these claims on their merits.

23 Instead, the parties will essentially be forced to litigate blindly because Deputy  
24 Fuller, the sole individual who actually used lethal force against Decedent Sostek, has  
25 already invoked his Fifth Amendment right against self-incrimination and chosen not  
26 provide any additional testimony until the investigation by the DOJ has concluded.  
27 (Alvarado Decl. ¶ 7.) Moreover, justice will not be denied to Plaintiffs if the civil  
28 case is stayed. The DOJ investigation is proceeding to determine if there was any

1 wrongdoing on the part of Deputy Fuller.

2 Accordingly, not only have Plaintiffs failed to substantiate that they will be  
3 prejudiced by the requested stay, Defendants have established that the parties as a  
4 whole will be prejudiced should the requested stay not be granted.

5 **2. Defendants Have Been Substantially Burdened By Being**  
6 **Forced to Litigate Blindly**

7 The severe burden imposed on Deputy Fuller due to the risk of infringing upon  
8 his Fifth Amendment right is by far the strongest factor that the Court should consider  
9 in determining whether or not to issue the stay.

10 The impact of parallel criminal and civil proceedings on a defendant's Fifth  
11 Amendment rights is a significant factor in determining whether to grant a stay, and  
12 may sometimes "be sufficient to warrant a stay." *McCormick v. Rexroth*, 2010 U.S.  
13 Dist. LEXIS 35783, 2010 WL 934242, at \*2 (N.D. Cal. Mar. 15, 2010); See *Keating*,  
14 45 F.3d at 326. "Some courts have gone so far as to recognize the extent of the overlap  
15 as the most important factor." *Ebay, Inc. v. Digital Point Solutions, Inc.*, 2010 U.S.  
16 Dist. LEXIS 23253, at \*10 (N.D. Cal. Feb. 25, 2010).

17 The general principle is that a party asserting the Fifth Amendment privilege  
18 should suffer no penalty for his silence. *Baxter v. Palmigiano*, 425 U.S. 308, 318 (7<sup>th</sup>  
19 Cir. 1995). "In this context 'penalty' is not restricted to fine or imprisonment. It  
20 means, as [the Court] said in *Griffin v. California*, 380 U.S. 609 ..., the imposition of  
21 any sanction which makes assertion of the Fifth Amendment privilege 'costly.'" *Spevack v. Klein*, 385 U.S. 511, 515 (1967). Further, the privilege against self-  
22 incrimination extends to all aspects of a civil trial. The protection is broad. Privileged  
23 information "does not merely encompass evidence which may lead to criminal  
24 conviction, but includes information which would furnish a link in a chain of evidence  
25 that could lead to prosecution." *Hoffman v. United States*, 341 U.S. 479, 486 (1951).

27 For the reasons discussed above, the County has also been substantially  
28 burdened by being forced to litigate this matter while Deputy Fuller is under



1 investigation by the DOJ. (Prescott Decl. ¶ 6-7). Absent the testimony Defendants  
2 anticipate will be provided by Deputy Fuller once he is no longer in jeopardy of  
3 criminal proceedings, Defendants have been unable to adequately prepare for trial and  
4 establish their claims and defenses during the course of the litigation. (*Id.*) Defendants  
5 have also be unable to meaningfully participate in the discovery process because  
6 Deputy Fuller has invoked his Fifth Amendment rights against self-incrimination.  
7 (Ex. "A" to Prescott Decl.). Defendants are unable to rely on the critical witness  
8 testimony of Deputy Fuller and have been profoundly prejudiced. (Prescott Decl. ¶  
9 7).

### 10 **3. The Stay is in the Interest of Judicial Economy**

11 Absent the granting of the stay, Defendants will essentially be forced to be  
12 participants in a trial while being denied the ability to be full and vigorous participants  
13 in light of the DOJ investigation into Deputy Fuller. Defendants will be forced to  
14 attempt to rebut Plaintiffs claims, which arise out of and concern the actions of Deputy  
15 Fuller and his corresponding objectively reasonable belief of imminent severe bodily  
16 injury or death at the time of the LFE with Decedent Sostek, while being unable to  
17 actually elicit any testimony from Deputy Fuller. (Prescott Decl. ¶¶6-7; Alvarado  
18 Decl. at ¶7). Defendants will also be forced to deal with the unquestionable prejudice  
19 that the jury will conclude based on Deputy Fuller's lawful use of his Fifth  
20 Amendment privilege.

21 The prejudice has already been profound. The inability to obtain Deputy  
22 Fuller's testimony has frustrated settlement discussions and stalled the ability to  
23 defend against the Plaintiffs' claims. Further, the DOJ investigation has caused delay  
24 in obtaining evidence necessary for the defense of this case. The DOJ did not turn  
25 over evidence related to the investigation of the claim until after the close of  
26 discovery. Defendants produced the evidence to Plaintiffs' counsel immediately upon  
27 receipt of the evidence, but Plaintiffs' counsel has not stipulated that evidence  
28 produced after the discovery cut-off could be used at trial or relied upon by experts.



1 (Prescott Decl. at ¶8.) Accordingly, it is in the interest of judicial economy to grant  
2 this stay and prevent the parties from wasting judicial resources in the fruitless task  
3 of litigation absent Deputy Fuller's critical testimony.

4 **4. The Interests Of Persons Not Parties To The Civil Litigation**  
5 **Will Be Advanced by The Stay**

6 Every law enforcement officer and employing agency have an interest in the  
7 protection of law enforcement personnel's Constitutional rights and balancing those  
8 rights against the rights of civil litigant's rights to money damages. Sworn officers  
9 throughout this state are asked to put themselves in life and death encounters as part  
10 of their jobs. When an officer uses lethal force, that officer is subjected to a criminal  
11 investigation. Beginning on July 1, 2021, the California Department of Justice (DOJ)  
12 is required to investigate all incidents of an officer-involved shooting resulting in the  
13 death of an unarmed civilian in the state. (See, Cal. Assembly Bill 1506 (AB 1506),  
14 Cal. Gov't Code §12525.3). Historically, these critical incidents in California had  
15 been primarily handled by local law enforcement agencies and the state's 58 district  
16 attorneys. The employing agencies of the involved law enforcement officers have no  
17 ability to control the DOJ's pace of the investigations. Emboldened by the prospect  
18 of an officer forced to choose between his or her Fifth Amendment privilege or  
19 defending himself or herself and their employer against financial damages, Plaintiffs  
20 are rushing to Court on their civil claims for money damages in hopes of imposing  
21 maximum prejudice upon the officers and employing agencies for the involved  
22 officer's lawful use of a Constitutional right.

23 For any officer-involved shooting resulting in the death of an unarmed civilian  
24 the DOJ is tasked with the following:

25 (B) For all investigations conducted, prepare and submit a written report.

26 The written report shall include, at a minimum, the following  
27 information:

28 (i) A statement of the facts.

(ii) A detailed analysis and conclusion for each investigatory issue.

(iii) Recommendations to modify the policies and practices of the law enforcement agency, as applicable.

(C) If criminal charges against the involved officer are found to be warranted, initiate and prosecute a criminal action against the officer.

(Cal. Gov't Code §12525.3)

Given this program's infancy there is no corollary measurement as to the estimated time needed to complete an investigation of this nature. What is known, is that the investigation of the incident involving Deputy Fuller was opened on March 12, 2023 and remains pending at this time. Since the program's inception there have been 62 cases referred to the DOJ for investigation, of which 20 have been concluded. (Prescott Decl. at ¶9.) Based on the pace of the investigations that have concluded and the length of time it took for those investigations to conclude, the best estimate for the time in which the Fuller investigation will be concluded is six months.

Plaintiffs' claim that they will be prejudiced by the delay of trial on the merits of their claims against the Defendants, but the investigation of Deputy Fuller by the DOJ is investigating whether there was any wrongdoing on the part of Deputy Fuller. As such, their interest in proceeding expeditiously on the question of whether the Decedent's Civil Rights were violated by Defendants is not thwarted by a stay, since the DOJ investigation will not be stayed.

### **5. The Public's Interests are In Favor of a Stay**

The California Legislature's stated purpose in passing AB 1506 was to "to directly help build and maintain trust between law enforcement and the communities they serve by creating a mandate for an independent, statewide prosecutor, moving forward, to investigate and review officer-involved shootings of unarmed civilians across California." Because this litigation involves claims of alleged excessive force on the part of Defendants and because Defendants serve a compelling public interest

1 by providing police services to the general public, this litigation is a matter of public  
2 interest for the purposes of analyzing an application for a stay. Defendants do not  
3 deny this is a matter of great public importance. Instead, Defendants assert that  
4 because of the critical public importance of providing police services to the public,  
5 the public is entitled to have this matter fully and fairly litigated by the parties.

6 The public's interests would not be served if the parties are forced to try and  
7 conduct litigation by surprise without Deputy Fuller's testimony. Rather this would  
8 serve only to undermine public trust in the judicial process because any  
9 determinations made without the testimony from Deputy Fuller would be made  
10 without critical evidence that is necessary for a full and complete factual finding.  
11 Granting the continuance would allow the parties to obtain this evidence and for  
12 Plaintiffs' claims to be completely disposed of in a manner that preserves the public's  
13 trust in the integrity and fairness of the judicial system and the Sheriff's Department.  
14 Accordingly, it is in the public interest to grant a stay of this matter until such time as  
15 the DOJ investigation is complete and the parties can litigate this matter on its merits  
16 and with all available evidence.

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1 **III. CONCLUSION**

2 For the reasons set forth above, Defendants respectfully request that the Court  
3 grant its motion to stay the proceedings and enter an order directing that this case be  
4 stayed in its entirety pending the resolution of the DOJ investigation into Deputy  
5 Fuller.

6  
7 DATED: November 19, 2024 WESIERSKI & ZUREK LLP

8  
9  
10 By: \_\_\_\_\_

11 CHRISTOPHER P. WESIERSKI  
12 Attorneys for Defendant, COUNTY OF  
13 SAN BERNARDINO and SAMUEL  
14 FULLER  
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6 Attorneys for Defendant, COUNTY OF  
7 SAN BERNARDINO and SAMUEL  
FULLER

8 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

9 CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, WESTERN DIVISION

10  
11 GALE SOSTEK; and HERB SOSTEK,

12 Plaintiffs,

13 vs.

14 COUNTY OF SAN BERNARDINO;  
and DOES 1-10, inclusive,

15 Defendants.

Case No. 5:23-cv-02236-MRA (MRWx)

**DECLARATION OF MICHELLE R.  
PRESCOTT IN SUPPORT OF  
MOTION TO STAY**

*[Filed concurrently with Renewed  
Motion to Stay; Declaration of Steven  
Alvarado]*

Trial Date: January 28, 2025

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**DECLARATION OF MICHELLE R. PRESCOTT**

1  
2  
3 1. I am an attorney at law licensed to practice before all the courts of the  
4 State of California and am a partner with Wesierski & Zurek, LLP, counsel of record  
5 for Defendants COUNTY OF SAN BERNARDINO and SAMUEL FULLER.

6 2. The following facts are within my own personal knowledge. If called as  
7 a witness, I could and would competently testify to these facts.

8 3. This declaration is filed in support of Defendants' Renewed Motion to  
9 Stay Proceedings ("Motion").

10 4. Attached hereto as **Exhibit "A"** are true and correct pages from the  
11 deposition of Defendant Samuel Fuller taken in this matter on September 18, 2024.

12 5. As of the filing of this Motion, Deputy Fuller is under active  
13 investigation by the California Department of Justice ("DOJ") pursuant to their  
14 policy which requires all lethal force encounters between peace officers and  
15 unarmed individuals to be investigated. The DOJ lists the active investigations on a  
16 public website page which is located at: [https://oag.ca.gov/ois-incidents/current-](https://oag.ca.gov/ois-incidents/current-cases)  
17 [cases](https://oag.ca.gov/ois-incidents/current-cases). The DOJ's website shows that Deputy Fuller is under investigation by the  
18 DOJ in connection with the March 12, 2023 lethal force encounter ("LFE")  
19 involving the Decedent Kyle Sostek and the assigned case number is BI-LA2023-  
20 0010. The investigation concerns the same subject matter as the lawsuit brought by  
21 Plaintiffs.

22 6. Plaintiffs First Amended Complaint as filed on March 13, 2024 (See Dkt.  
23 No. 33) contains causes of action for: (1) Unreasonable Searches and Seizure –  
24 Excessive Force; (2) Unreasonable Search and Seizure – Denial of Medical Care; (3)  
25 Substantive Due Process; (4) Battery; (5) Negligence; and (6) Violation of the Bane  
26 Act. A number of these causes of action as currently pled rely extensively on the  
27 mental state and objectively reasonable beliefs of Deputy Fuller at the time of the LFE  
28 in order to determine if Deputy Fuller was acting lawfully at the time of the LFE.

WESIERSKI & ZUREK LLP  
LAWYERS  
29 ORCHARD ROAD  
LAKE FOREST, CALIFORNIA 92630  
(949) 975-1000

1 Specifically, Defendants require testimony from Deputy Fuller concerning his safety  
2 and the threat posed by Decedent Sostek at the time of the LFE. There is no alternative  
3 source for this testimony besides Deputy Fuller. Because of the jeopardy to Deputy  
4 Fuller posed by the DOJ investigation, Defendants will be unable to obtain critically  
5 necessary discovery responses and deposition testimony from Deputy Fuller while he  
6 is still under investigation.

7 7. Absent Deputy Fuller's testimony, Defendants COUNTY OF SAN  
8 BERNARDINO ("County") and Fuller will be unable to defend themselves in this  
9 action because its defenses also necessarily rely on testimony from Deputy Fuller.  
10 Staying this case as to Deputy Fuller alone and forcing the County to attempt to  
11 litigate absent Deputy Fuller's involvement would severely prejudice the County and  
12 subject it to undue hardship.

13 8. The DOJ investigation has caused delay in obtaining evidence  
14 necessary for the defense of this case. The DOJ did not turn over evidence related  
15 to the investigation of the claim until after the close of discovery. Defendants  
16 produced the evidence to Plaintiffs' counsel immediately upon receipt of the  
17 evidence, but Plaintiffs' counsel has not stipulated that evidence produced after the  
18 discovery cut-off could be used at trial or relied upon by experts.

19 9. Based on the publicly available website of the State of California  
20 Department of Justice, as of November 17, 2024, since the inception of program  
21 enacted under Assembly Bill 1506 there have been 62 cases referred to the DOJ for  
22 investigation, of which 20 have been concluded. See [https://oag.ca.gov/ois-](https://oag.ca.gov/ois-incidents/case-archive)  
23 [incidents/case-archive](https://oag.ca.gov/ois-incidents/case-archive).

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25 ///

26 ///

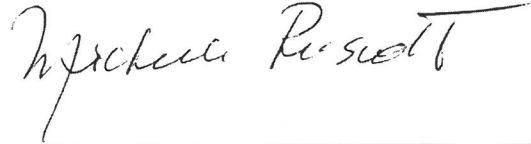
27 ///

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1 I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California  
2 that the foregoing is true and correct.

3 Executed on November 18, 2024, at Lake Forest, California.  
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8 Michelle R. Prescott  
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# EXHIBIT "A"

GALE SOSTEK, ET AL. vs COUNTY OF SAN BERNARDINO, ET AL.  
Samuel Fuller on 09/19/2024

1 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
2 CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA  
3  
4 GALE SOSTEK; and HERB SOSTEK, )  
5 Plaintiffs, )  
6 vs. ) Case No.  
7 COUNTY OF SAN BERNARDINO; SAMUEL ) 5:23-CV-2236-MRA  
8 FULLER; and DOES 2-10, inclusive, )  
9 Defendants. )  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

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REMOTE VIDEOCONFERENCE DEPOSITION OF

15

SAMUEL FULLER

16

THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 19, 2024

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23 Reported Stenographically By:

24 Jinna Grace Kim, CSR No. 14151

25 Job No.: 96367

GALE SOSTEK, ET AL. vs COUNTY OF SAN BERNARDINO, ET AL.  
Samuel Fuller on 09/19/2024

Page 3

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9 For the Defendants:

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BY: MICHELLE PRESCOTT, ESQ.

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E-mail: sfrazier@wzllp.com

E-mail: mprescott@wzllp.com

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15

16 Also Present: Steven Alvarado, Esq.

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GALE SOSTEK, ET AL. vs COUNTY OF SAN BERNARDINO, ET AL.  
Samuel Fuller on 09/19/2024

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1 A. I don't call the exact time of the shooting, but I  
2 guess the incident started around 1:57 in the morning.

3 Q. How many shots did you fire?

4 MS. PRESCOTT: Excuse me. I'm going to object and  
5 instruct him not to answer based on Fifth Amendment  
6 privilege.

7 MR. GALIPO: Okay.

8 BY MR. GALIPO:

9 Q. Are you going to follow your attorney's advice?

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. I have to advise you that you have a right not to  
12 answer certain questions under the Fifth Amendment if you so  
13 choose, but I want to make sure you understand this could be  
14 brought to the attention to the judge or jury in your civil  
15 case. And there could be an adverse inference instruction  
16 given to the jury that you didn't answer questions, and the  
17 jury can make of that what they want.

18 But I just want to make sure you have a general  
19 understanding of that.

20 A. I understand.

21 Q. Okay. And with that understanding, you still at  
22 least with respect to my last question, you choose to  
23 essentially take the Fifth and not answer?

24 A. That's correct.

25 Q. At any time before you fired, did you give a verbal



1 warning you were going to shoot?

2 MS. PRESCOTT: I'm going to instruct him not to

3 answer based on Fifth Amendment privilege.

4 BY MR. GALIPO:

5 Q. Are you going to follow your attorney's advice and  
6 not answer?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. At any time before you fired, did you see a gun or  
9 anything that looked like a gun?

10 MS. PRESCOTT: I'm going to instruct him not to  
11 answer based on Fifth Amendment privilege.

12 BY MR. GALIPO:

13 Q. Again, are you going to follow your attorney's  
14 instruction and not answer?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. Was there any physical contact between yourself and  
17 the person you shot at any time before you fired?

18 MS. PRESCOTT: I'm going to instruct him not to  
19 answer based on Fifth Amendment privilege.

20 BY MR. GALIPO:

21 Q. Are you going to follow your attorney's instruction  
22 and not answer?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. Did the individual you shot ever verbally threaten  
25 to harm you?

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Samuel Fuller on 09/19/2024

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1 MS. PRESCOTT: I'm going to instruct him not to  
2 answer based on Fifth Amendment privilege.

3 BY MR. GALIPO:

4 Q. Again, are you going to follow your attorney's  
5 instruction and not answer?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. At any time did you see any weapon in the hands of  
8 the person you shot?

9 MS. PRESCOTT: I'm going to instruct him not to  
10 answer based on Fifth Amendment privilege.

11 BY MR. GALIPO:

12 Q. Are you going to, again, follow your attorneys  
13 instruction?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. At any time did you see any weapon on the person?

16 In other words, in the clothing, waistband, pockets,  
17 anything like that of the person you shot?

18 MS. PRESCOTT: I'm going to instruct him not to  
19 answer based on Fifth Amendment privilege.

20 BY MR. GALIPO:

21 Q. Again, are you going to follow the instruction?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. Was the person you shot ever within arms' reach of  
24 you?

25 MS. PRESCOTT: I'm going to instruct him not to



GALE SOSTEK, ET AL. vs COUNTY OF SAN BERNARDINO, ET AL.  
Samuel Fuller on 09/19/2024

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1 answer based on Fifth Amendment privilege.

2 BY MR. GALIPO:

3 Q. Again, are you going to follow your attorney's  
4 instruction and not answer?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. Did the person you shot ever reach for any of your  
7 weapons?

8 MS. PRESCOTT: I'm going to instruct him not to  
9 answer based on Fifth Amendment privilege.

10 BY MR. GALIPO:

11 Q. Are you going to, again, follow your attorney's  
12 instruction and not answer?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. Did the person you shot ever touch you or any of  
15 your weapons before you shot him?

16 MS. PRESCOTT: I'm going to instruct him not to  
17 answer based on Fifth Amendment privilege.

18 BY MR. GALIPO:

19 Q. Did you back up at all before you shot?

20 MS. PRESCOTT: I'm going to instruct him not to  
21 answer based on Fifth Amendment privilege.

22 BY MR. GALIPO:

23 Q. And for the last two questions, are you going to  
24 follow your attorney's instruction and not answer?

25 A. Yes.

GALE SOSTEK, ET AL. vs COUNTY OF SAN BERNARDINO, ET AL.  
Samuel Fuller on 09/19/2024

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1 Q. Do you believe the person you shot posed an imminent  
2 threat of death or serious bodily injury to you when you  
3 fired?

4 MS. PRESCOTT: I'm going to instruct him not to  
5 answer based on Fifth Amendment privilege.

6 BY MR. GALIPO:

7 Q. Are you going to follow your attorney's  
8 instruction?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. Do you believe you had any other reasonable options  
11 other than shooting?

12 MS. PRESCOTT: I'm going to instruct him not to  
13 answer based on Fifth Amendment privilege.

14 BY MR. GALIPO:

15 Q. Again, are you going to follow your attorney's  
16 instruction and not answer?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. Did you consider any other options other than  
19 shooting him?

20 MS. PRESCOTT: I'm going to instruct him not to  
21 answer based on Fifth Amendment privilege.

22 BY MR. GALIPO:

23 Q. Again, are you going to follow your attorney's  
24 instruction and not answer?

25 A. Yes.



1 Q. When you fired your first shot, was the person that  
2 you shot standing on snow or somewhere on a area covered by  
3 snow?

4 MS. PRESCOTT: I'm going to instruct him not to  
5 answer based on Fifth Amendment privilege.

6 BY MR. GALIPO:

7 Q. Again, you're going to follow your attorney's  
8 instruction?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. Let me ask you a little bit about your background  
11 starting with education.

12 I'm assuming you graduated from high school?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. And when did you do that?

15 A. 2010.

16 Q. And did you go to any college after high school?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. And what time frame did you go to college?

19 A. From 2012 to 2014 or '15.

20 Q. Did you study anything in particular?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. What did you study?

23 A. Criminal Justice.

24 Q. And did you end up getting a degree?

25 A. I got a Associate's Degree in Liberal Arts,

GALE SOSTEK, ET AL. vs COUNTY OF SAN BERNARDINO, ET AL.  
Samuel Fuller on 09/19/2024

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1 A. Yes.

2 Q. And what were you trained in that regard?

3 What are the advantages generally?

4 A. Well, there is two of you. I mean one person's  
5 keeping an eye on the suspect, the other person can see  
6 something that maybe you can't see.

7 Q. And then I take it with respect to less-lethal like  
8 a Taser or pepper spray or using your baton as an impact  
9 weapon, you were trained that if someone's assaultive, but  
10 less than life-threatening, that would be a force option?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. Did you have certain -- strike that.

13 Do you know the name of the person that you shot?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. What is his name?

16 A. His name is Kyle Sostek.

17 Q. Had you ever seen him in person before the date of  
18 the shooting?

19 A. No.

20 Q. Did you have some information about him before the  
21 time of the shooting?

22 MS. PRESCOTT: I'm going to instruct him not to  
23 answer based on Fifth Amendment privilege.

24 BY MR. GALIPO:

25 Q. Are you going to follow your attorney's instruction

GALE SOSTEK, ET AL. vs COUNTY OF SAN BERNARDINO, ET AL.  
Samuel Fuller on 09/19/2024

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1 in that regard?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. Did you have any information that he had seriously  
4 injured or killed anyone before the time of the shooting?

5 MS. PRESCOTT: I'm going to instruct him not to  
6 answer based on Fifth Amendment privilege.

7 BY MR. GALIPO:

8 Q. And again, are you going to follow your attorney's  
9 instruction and not answer that question?

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. Did you believe you could simply shoot him on-site  
12 based on the information you had?

13 MS. PRESCOTT: I'm going to instruct him not to  
14 answer based on Fifth Amendment privilege.

15 BY MR. GALIPO:

16 Q. Was there a vehicle pursuit at some point before the  
17 shooting?

18 MS. PRESCOTT: I'm going to instruct him not to  
19 answer based on Fifth Amendment privilege.

20 BY MR. GALIPO:

21 Q. You're going to follow your attorney's instruction  
22 with respect to the last two questions and not answer those  
23 as well?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. Again, you're aware that there could be -- your



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1 refusal to answer and taking the Fifth could be brought to  
2 the attention of the judge and possibly a jury in this case?

3 Do you understand that?

4 A. I understand.

5 Q. And do you understand that they could -- either the  
6 judge and/or the jury could take an adverse inference against  
7 you based on your refusal to answer?

8 A. I understand.

9 Q. At the time of this incident were you working under  
10 the course and scope of your employment with the County of  
11 San Bernardino?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. What were your shift hours at the time?

14 A. At that time it was 1900 hours to 0700 hours, so  
15 7:00 p.m. to 7:00 a.m.

16 Q. And were you generally solo in your vehicle during  
17 your shift?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. And were you assigned to the Big Bear area?

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. Did you hear Mr. Sostek say to you before you shot  
22 him, "I just want to talk to you?"

23 MS. PRESCOTT: I'm going to instruct him not to  
24 answer based on Fifth Amendment privilege.

25 BY MR. GALIPO:



1 Q. Are you going to follow your attorney's instruction  
2 and not answer that question?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. Do you have any training as to how to handle a  
5 situation where a suspect says they just want to talk to  
6 you?

7 MS. PRESCOTT: Vague and ambiguous; incomplete  
8 hypothetical.

9 You can answer.

10 THE WITNESS: Yes.

11 BY MR. GALIPO:

12 Q. What is your training in that regard?

13 A. Tactical de-escalation.

14 Q. Can you explain that, please.

15 A. Like I said before, trying to take the situation  
16 from a heightened sense of intensity down to a lower state of  
17 intensity, either through communication and trying to talk to  
18 the person; try to talk them down.

19 Q. And is part of your training in that regards, to use  
20 the minimal amount of force if you can in a situation?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. And is part of the consideration for that, the  
23 safety of the individual?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. At any time did Mr. Sostek punch you or attempt to

GALE SOSTEK, ET AL. vs COUNTY OF SAN BERNARDINO, ET AL.  
Samuel Fuller on 09/19/2024

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1 punch you before you shot him?

2 MS. PRESCOTT: I'm going to instruct him not to

3 answer based on Fifth Amendment privilege.

4 BY MR. GALIPO:

5 Q. Again, will you follow your attorney's instruction

6 and not answer?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. And at any time did Mr. Sostek kick you or attempt

9 to kick you before you shot him?

10 MS. PRESCOTT: I'm going to instruct him not to

11 answer based on Fifth Amendment privilege.

12 BY MR. GALIPO:

13 Q. Again, are you going to follow your attorney's

14 instruction?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. Could you see Mr. Sostek's hands at the time you

17 shot him?

18 MS. PRESCOTT: Again, I'm going to instruct him not

19 to answer based on Fifth Amendment privilege.

20 BY MR. GALIPO:

21 Q. Are you going to follow your attorney's

22 instruction?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. Based on your training did you think it was

25 appropriate based on your training, shoot someone if you



GALE SOSTEK, ET AL. vs COUNTY OF SAN BERNARDINO, ET AL.  
Samuel Fuller on 09/19/2024

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1 there was nothing in their hand.

2 Do you recall that?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. And I'm asking you, were you trained why?

5 Is that because there wouldn't be an imminent threat  
6 of death or serious bodily injury?

7 MS. PRESCOTT: Incomplete hypothetical.

8 Go ahead.

9 THE WITNESS: Yes.

10 BY MR. GALIPO:

11 Q. Would you agree that you were at least ten feet away  
12 from Mr. Sostek when you shot him?

13 MS. PRESCOTT: I'm going to instruct him not to  
14 answer based on Fifth Amendment privilege.

15 BY MR. GALIPO:

16 Q. Are you going to, again, follow your attorney's  
17 instruction and not answer?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. Would you agree that your -- strike that.

20 Did you have -- before this incident happened, did  
21 you have a general understanding as to how your casings  
22 ejected from your gun?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. Are you right-handed?

25 A. Yes.

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1 Q. And is there an ejection port, if you know, on the  
2 right side of the gun?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. And did the casings generally eject upwards to the  
5 right and slightly back?

6 MS. PRESCOTT: Calls for speculation.

7 Go ahead.

8 BY MR. GALIPO:

9 Q. If you know based on your training and your  
10 experience with your weapon.

11 A. I would say they eject to the right.

12 At what direction specifically, I don't know.

13 Q. But your experience and training is that the casings  
14 eject to the right?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. Do you have any information based on your experience  
17 and training how far to the right they eject?

18 MS. PRESCOTT: Calls for speculation; expert  
19 opinion.

20 Go ahead.

21 THE WITNESS: I don't know how far.

22 BY MR. GALIPO:

23 Q. Would you agree that your casings from this shooting  
24 ended up on the other side of the street away from where  
25 Mr. Sostek was?



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1 MS. PRESCOTT: I'm going to instruct him not to  
2 answer based on Fifth Amendment privilege.

3 BY MR. GALIPO:

4 Q. Again, are you going to follow your attorney's  
5 instruction?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. After the shooting did you become aware that a  
8 partner deputy was on-scene?

9 MS. PRESCOTT: I'm going to instruct him not to  
10 answer based on Fifth Amendment privilege.

11 MR. GALIPO: This would be after the shooting.  
12 Do you understand that, Michelle?

13 MS. PRESCOTT: Yes.

14 BY MR. GALIPO:

15 Q. Would you agree that you were on the street  
16 somewhere behind your car when you fired the shots at  
17 Mr. Sostek?

18 MS. PRESCOTT: I'm going to instruct him not to  
19 answer based on Fifth Amendment privilege.

20 BY MR. GALIPO:

21 Q. And again, are you going to follow your attorney's  
22 instruction?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. Would you agree that Mr. Sostek was not on the  
25 street, but up on some raised snow covered side of the road

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1 when you shot him?

2 MS. PRESCOTT: I'm going to instruct him not to

3 answer based on Fifth Amendment privilege.

4 BY MR. GALIPO:

5 Q. Are you going to follow your attorney's

6 instruction?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. Would you agree that there was blood on the snow

9 showing approximately where Mr. Sostek was when you shot

10 him?

11 MS. PRESCOTT: I'm going to instruct him not to

12 answer based on Fifth Amendment privilege; also object based

13 on calls for expert opinion.

14 Go ahead -- I mean don't answer.

15 BY MR. GALIPO:

16 Q. Are you going to follow your attorney's instruction

17 and not answer that question?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. Would you agree after the shooting, Mr. Sostek was

20 dragged from where he was on the snow area on the side of the

21 road more into the street?

22 MS. PRESCOTT: I'm going to instruct him not to

23 answer based on Fifth Amendment privilege; and also object

24 that it's argumentative.

25 BY MR. GALIPO:



1 Q. Again, are you going to follow your attorney's  
2 instruction and not answer?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. How long did you remain at the scene after the  
5 shooting?

6 A. I don't recall.

7 Q. Do you have any estimate?

8 A. Maybe 45 minutes.

9 Q. Where did you go from the scene?

10 A. From the scene I went back to the station.

11 Q. And how long did you stay there?

12 A. At the station?

13 Q. Yes.

14 A. I was there for several hours afterwards.

15 Q. Did you talk to anyone or immediately with anyone at  
16 the station?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. Who did you talk to or meet with?

19 A. Several people; talked to the captain of the  
20 station; members from our Homicide Team; my attorney Steven  
21 Alvarado. I believe there was also some people from our  
22 Counseling Team that I spoke to.

23 Q. Do you recall the captain's name?

24 A. Captain Kelly Craig.

25 Q. And when you say you talked to people on the

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1 Homicide Team, would that be detectives with your  
2 department?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. Do you recall any of their names?

5 A. I do not.

6 Q. And how many of the detectives did you talk to?  
7 Would it be like a couple?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. Do you recall if they took any photos of you at the  
10 station?

11 A. They did.

12 Q. Did you have any physical injuries?

13 MS. PRESCOTT: I'm going to instruct him not to  
14 answer based on Fifth Amendment privilege.

15 BY MR. GALIPO:

16 Q. And then you mentioned Steven Alvarado, your  
17 attorney, you talked to at that time.

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. And this is the same gentleman that is on the Zoom  
20 depo with us that you had a chance to talk to during the  
21 break?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. Were you asked at some point to give a statement or  
24 interview with Homicide?

25 A. With our Homicide Team, no.



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1 Q. With any Homicide Team?

2 A. I was asked to make a statement with the DOJ.

3 Q. Did you have an understanding as to why the DOJ was  
4 investigating, and not the Homicide Team from the Sheriff's  
5 Department?

6 MS. PRESCOTT: Calls for speculation and legal  
7 opinion.

8 MR. ALVARADO: I would also ask him to assert the  
9 Fifth Amendment.

10 MS. PRESCOTT: And I'm going to instruct him not to  
11 answer based on Fifth Amendment privilege.

12 BY MR. GALIPO:

13 Q. And did you agree to give a statement to the DOJ?

14 A. I did not.

15 Q. And do you know approximately when you were  
16 requested to give a statement in relation to the incident,  
17 whether it was the first week or the next month or several  
18 months later?

19 A. I don't recall. It had been months later.

20 Q. Several months later, you believe?

21 A. I don't know about several months later, but it was  
22 months later.

23 Q. And if I'm understanding you correctly, you're  
24 saying that the Homicide detectives that you talked to from  
25 the San Bernardino County Sheriff's Department did not ask

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1 you to give a statement; am I understanding you correctly?

2 A. They did not ask for a statement.

3 Q. Did you ask them whether or not you needed to give a  
4 statement when you talked to them?

5 A. No. I did not ask them.

6 Q. Prior to today's deposition, have you given any  
7 formal statement regarding the incident?

8 A. No.

9 Q. And would you at least agree with me that virtually  
10 every question I've asked you related to the shooting, you  
11 have been instructed not to answer by your counsel under the  
12 Fifth Amendment; would you agree with that?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. And would you agree that each time your counsel  
15 instructed you not to answer based on the Fifth Amendment,  
16 you followed your counsel's instruction?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. Okay.

19 MR. GALIPO: Why don't we take a ten-minute break.

20 We've been going for about an hour even though we  
21 had a break.

22 Let's go off the record.

23 (Recess taken.)

24 BY MR. GALIPO:

25 Q. Would you admit that at the time of the shooting,



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1 Mr. Sostek did not pose an imminent threat of death or  
2 serious bodily injury to anyone?

3 MS. PRESCOTT: I'm going to instruct him not to  
4 answer based on Fifth Amendment privilege.

5 BY MR. GALIPO:

6 Q. Are you going to follow that instruction and not  
7 answer based on the Fifth Amendment?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. Would you admit that you gave no verbal warning that  
10 you were going to shoot Mr. Sostek?

11 MS. PRESCOTT: I'm going to instruct him not to  
12 answer based on Fifth Amendment privilege.

13 BY MR. GALIPO:

14 Q. Are you going to follow your attorney's instruction  
15 and not answer based on the Fifth Amendment?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. And you understand the Fifth Amendment privilege is  
18 the privilege or the right against self-incrimination?

19 A. Yes.

20 Q. Would you agree that Mr. Sostek was not within arms'  
21 reach when you shot him?

22 MS. PRESCOTT: I'm going to instruct him not to  
23 answer based on Fifth Amendment privilege.

24 BY MR. GALIPO:

25 Q. Are you going to follow that instruction and not

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1 answer based on the Fifth Amendment?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. Would you agree that you never saw any weapon in

4 Mr. Sostek's hand or on his person before you shot him?

5 MS. PRESCOTT: I'm going to instruct him not to

6 answer based on Fifth Amendment privilege.

7 BY MR. GALIPO:

8 Q. Are you going to not answer that question based on

9 the Fifth Amendment?

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. Would you agree that Mr. Sostek never attempted to

12 grab your weapon?

13 MS. PRESCOTT: I'm going to instruct him not to

14 answer based on Fifth Amendment privilege.

15 BY MR. GALIPO:

16 Q. Again, are you going to choose not to answer that

17 question based on the Fifth Amendment?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. Would you agree that Mr. Sostek was approximately

20 ten feet away from you when you shot him?

21 MS. PRESCOTT: I'm going to instruct him not to

22 answer based on Fifth Amendment privilege.

23 BY MR. GALIPO:

24 Q. And again, are you going to not answer that question

25 based on the Fifth Amendment right against



1 self-incrimination?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. Would you admit that you were backing up when you  
4 shot Mr. Sostek?

5 MS. PRESCOTT: I'm going to instruct him not to  
6 answer based on Fifth Amendment privilege.

7 BY MR. GALIPO:

8 Q. Again, are you not going to answer that question  
9 based on the Fifth Amendment?

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. Would you agree that you were in the middle of the  
12 street when you shot Mr. Sostek?

13 MS. PRESCOTT: I'm going to instruct him not to  
14 answer based on Fifth Amendment privilege witness.

15 BY MR. GALIPO:

16 Q. You're going to follow that instruction based on the  
17 Fifth Amendment and not answer?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. Would you agree that Mr. Sostek was not looking in  
20 your direction for some of the shots?

21 MS. PRESCOTT: I'm going to instruct him not to  
22 answer based on the Fifth Amendment privilege.

23 BY MR. GALIPO:

24 Q. Are you going to not answer that question based on  
25 the Fifth Amendment?

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1 A. Yes.

2 Q. Would you agree that you shot Mr. Sostek in the side  
3 of his face?

4 MS. PRESCOTT: I'm going to instruct him not to  
5 answer based on Fifth Amendment privilege.

6 BY MR. GALIPO:

7 Q. You're going to follow that instruction as well and  
8 not answer based on the Fifth Amendment?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. Would you agree that one of your shots struck  
11 Mr. Sostek in the back?

12 MS. PRESCOTT: I'm going to instruct him not to  
13 answer based on Fifth Amendment privilege.

14 BY MR. GALIPO:

15 Q. You're going to follow that instruction and not  
16 answer based on the Fifth Amendment?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. Would you agree that some of your shots were fired  
19 as Mr. Sostek was going to the ground?

20 MS. PRESCOTT: I'm going to instruct him not to  
21 answer based on Fifth Amendment privilege.

22 BY MR. GALIPO:

23 Q. Are you going to follow that instruction based on  
24 the Fifth Amendment?

25 A. Yes.



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1 CERTIFICATE

2 OF

3 CERTIFIED STENOGRAPHIC SHORTHAND REPORTER

4

5 I, JINNA GRACE KIM, CSR No. 14151, a Certified  
6 Stenographic Shorthand Reporter of the State of California,  
7 do hereby certify:

8 That the foregoing proceedings were taken before me  
9 at the time and place herein set forth;

10 That any witnesses in the foregoing proceedings,  
11 prior to testifying, were placed under oath;

12 That a verbatim record of the proceedings was made  
13 by me, using machine shorthand, which was thereafter  
14 transcribed under my direction;

15 Further, that the foregoing is an accurate  
16 transcription thereof.

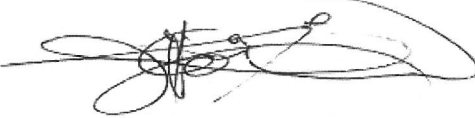
17 I further certify that I am neither financially  
18 interested in the action, nor a relative or employee of any  
19 attorney of any of the parties.

20

21 IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have subscribed my name, this  
22 date: September 19, 2024.

23

24

  
Jinna Grace Kim, CSR No. 14151

25

25

SAMUEL FULLER



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6 Attorneys for Defendant, COUNTY OF  
SAN BERNARDINO

7 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
8  
9 CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, WESTERN DIVISION

10 GALE SOSTEK; and HERB SOSTEK,  
11 Plaintiffs,  
12 vs.  
13 COUNTY OF SAN BERNARDINO;  
14 and DOES 1-10, inclusive,  
15 Defendants.

Case No. 5:23-cv-02236-MRA (MRWx)

**DECLARATION OF STEVEN  
ALVARADO IN SUPPORT OF  
DEFENDANTS' RENEWED  
MOTION TO STAY**

*Filed concurrently with RENEWED  
MOTION TO STAY AND  
DECLARATION OF MICHELLE R.  
PRESCOTT*

Trial Date: January 28, 2025

17  
18 I, Steven Alvarado, declare as follows:

19 1. I am Attorney for Defendant Samuel Fuller . I have personal  
20 knowledge of the facts set forth herein, except as to those stated on information and  
21 belief and, as to those, I am informed and believe them to be true. If called as a  
22 witness, I could and would competently testify to the matters stated herein.

23 2. I am a criminal law attorney. I represent Samuel Fuller, a San  
24 Bernardino County Sheriff Deputy related to the California Department of Justice  
25 investigation into the March 12, 2023, lethal force encounter involving Deputy  
26 Fuller and Kyle Sostek.

27 3. The DOJ investigation is still ongoing. Active investigations are listed  
28

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1 on the DOJ website located at <https://oag.ca.gov/ois-incidents/current-cases>. The  
2 case involving Deputy Fuller and the March 12, 2023, incident has been assigned  
3 case number BI-LA2023-0010.

4 4. The DOJ investigation concerns the same incident as the lawsuit filed  
5 by the Plaintiffs Gale Sostek and Herb Sostek which was filed in the United States  
6 District Court for the Central District of California and was assigned Case No. 5:23-  
7 cv-02236-MRA (MRWx).

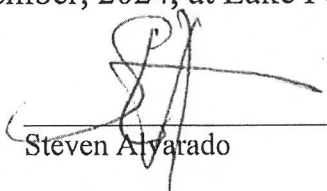
8 5. I was present during the deposition taken of Samuel Fuller on  
9 September 18, 2024. I instructed my client, and defense counsel in the civil matter  
10 that Samuel Fuller should invoke his Fifth Amendment privilege for any questions  
11 that touched on the subject matter of the ongoing DOJ investigation. Mr. Fuller  
12 invoked his Fifth Amendment privilege during the deposition.

13 6. If the DOJ investigation is still ongoing at the time of trial, I will  
14 continue to instruct Deputy Fuller to invoke his Fifth Amendment privilege.

15 7. I will continue to instruct Deputy Fuller to invoke his Fifth Amendment  
16 privilege and not answer questions about the March 12, 2023 lethal force encounter  
17 until the DOJ investigation has concluded.

18 I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California  
19 that the foregoing is true and correct.

20 Executed on this 20th day of November, 2024, at Lake Forest, California.

21  
22   
23 Steven Alvarado  
24  
25  
26  
27  
28